## INTEGER CHEAT SHEET

Integers- A set of positive and negative whole numbers. They can be represented on a number line.

THE NUMBER LINE


Absolute Value- The distance a number is from zero on the number line. An absolute value is never negative. Examples: $|-5|=5$ and $|5|=5$

## GDDING INTEGERS

SAME SIGN- Add and Keep the Sign!
Add the absolute value of the numbers and keep the same sign.

$$
\begin{gathered}
(\text { positive })+(\text { positive })=\text { Positive } \\
(+4)+(+5)=+9 \\
(\text { negative })+(\text { negative })=\text { Negative }
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
(-4)+(-5)=-9
$$

DIFFERENT SIGNS- Subtract and Keep the Sigh of the Bigger Number!

Subtract the absolute value of the numbers and keep the sign of the bigger number.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (-4)+(+5)=+1 \\
& (+4)+(-5)=-1
\end{aligned}
$$

## SOBTRTCTING INTEGERS

Do not subtract integers. You must change the signs:
"Add the Opposite"
KEEP- Keep the sign of the first number
CHANGE- Change the subtraction sign to addition

CHANGE-Change the sign of the second number to the opposite sign. If it is positive-change to negative. If it is negative- change to positive.

$$
(+4)-(-4)
$$

Keep change change $(+4)+(+4)$

NOW USE THE RULES FOR ADDING: SAME SIGN- Add absolute values and keep sign:

$$
(+4)+(+4)=8
$$

## DIVIDING INTEGERS

SAME SIGNS- POSITIVE
Divide the numbers. Answer will be positive.

$$
(-5) \div(-5)=+1
$$

DIFFERENT SIGNS- NEGATIVE
Divide the numbers. Answer will be negative

$$
(+5) \div(-5)=-1
$$

